

TE.25 High Accuracy Sensor Assembly c/w Opened-end Thread Thermowell

The Platinum Resistance Temperature Detector (RTD), Pt100 to IEC 60571 advantages include chemical stability, relative ease of manufacture, the availability of wire in a highly pure form and excellent reproducibility of its electrical characteristic. The result is a truly interchangeable sensing resistor which is widely commercially available at a reasonable cost.

Installation of RTD is simplified since special cabling and cold junction considerations are not relevant. Similarly, instrumentation consideration are less complex in term of input configuration and enhanced stability. The Platinum RTD is one of the most linear and practical temperature transducer in existence.

The Callendar - Van Dusen coefficients A, B and C for a standard sensor are stated in IEC751. If a standard sensor is not available or if a greater accuracy is required then can be obtained from the coefficients in the standard, the coefficients can be measured individually from each sensor.

The simple coefficient can be determined as below,

$$R_t = R_0 [1 + At + Bt^2 + C(t-100)t^3]$$

In which C is only applicable when $t < 0^\circ\text{C}$.

$$A = \alpha + \frac{\alpha t_0}{100} \quad B = -\frac{\alpha t_0^2}{100} \quad C = -\frac{\alpha t_0^3}{100}$$

According to this equation the error will be less than 0.03°C in the measurement of temperature between 0 to 50°C ranges.

Tolerance of PT 100, $\frac{1}{10}$ DIN, as per IEC 60751

Temp ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Resistance (Ω)	Tolerance ($\pm^\circ\text{C}$)
0.01	100.004	0.03
15.00	105.849	0.0375
29.765	111.581	0.0498

Thermistors are temperature Sensors that are made from a variety of metal-oxide semiconductor materials. The semiconductor material used determines the temperature range, sensitivity and resistance ranges involved in its application.

In order to achieve the accurate temperature reading, the resistance / temperature curve of the device also need to use the **Steinhart-Hart equation and coefficients** for approximation;

$$\frac{1}{T} = a + b \ln(R) + c(\ln(R))^3$$

$$a = \left(\frac{1}{T_0} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{B} \right) \ln(R_0) \quad b = \left(\frac{1}{B} \right) \quad c = 0$$

Where the temperature are in Kelvin and R_0 is the resistance at temperature T_0 ($25^\circ\text{C} = 298.15^\circ\text{K}$)

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Resistance @ $+25^\circ\text{C} = 10,000 \text{ Ohm}$ (10k Ω) Nominal

Temperature coefficient @ $+25^\circ\text{C} = -4.4\% / ^\circ\text{C}$

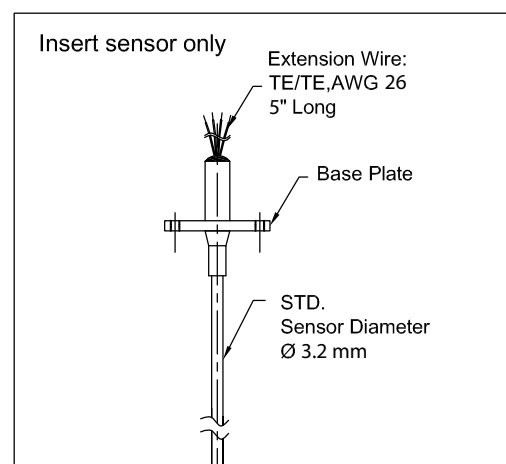
Temp ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Resistance (Ω)	Tolerance ($\pm^\circ\text{C}$)
0.01	32650	0.05
15.00	15711	0.05
29.765	8139	0.05

Standard Lead Wire

All standard RTD sensor is stranded as Teflon insulation. Teflon insulated leads are rated at 200°C maximum.

Connection Head Type

Recommended to use polypropylene material rather than die cast aluminum in order to prevent the heat loss which will cause when it is passing through the housing. Standard colour for polypropylene is white and die cast aluminum head is available as either blue or silver upon requested



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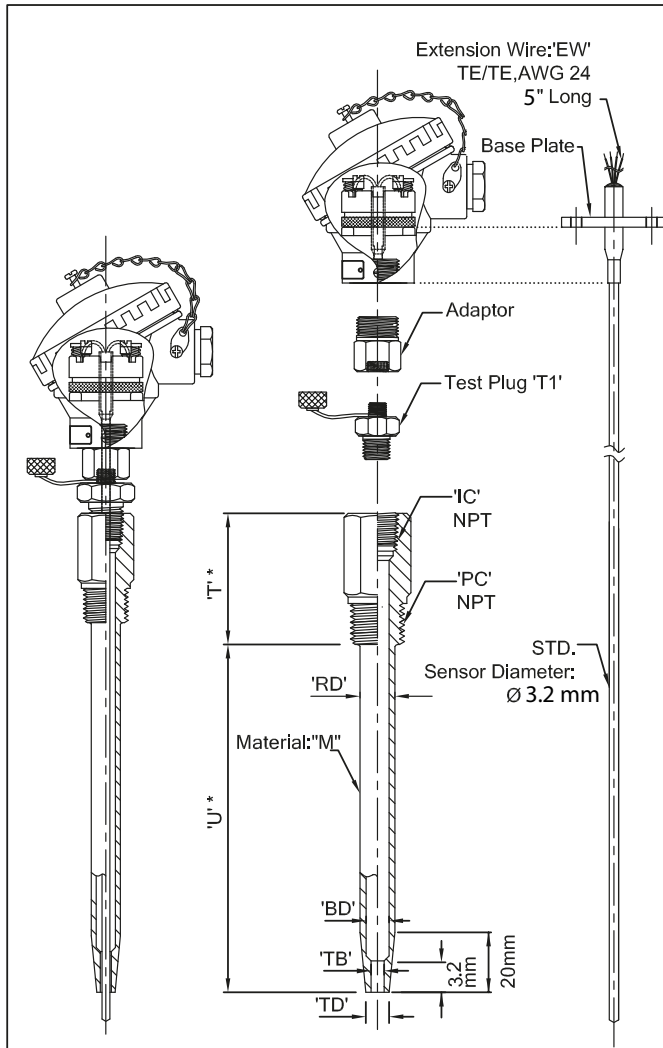
Sensor & opened-end thread thermowell with housing (TE-25)

This sensor is designated for HVAC application. Exposed sensor tip will allow to get faster response from the process temperature and temperature readings are even more accurate based on sensor type.

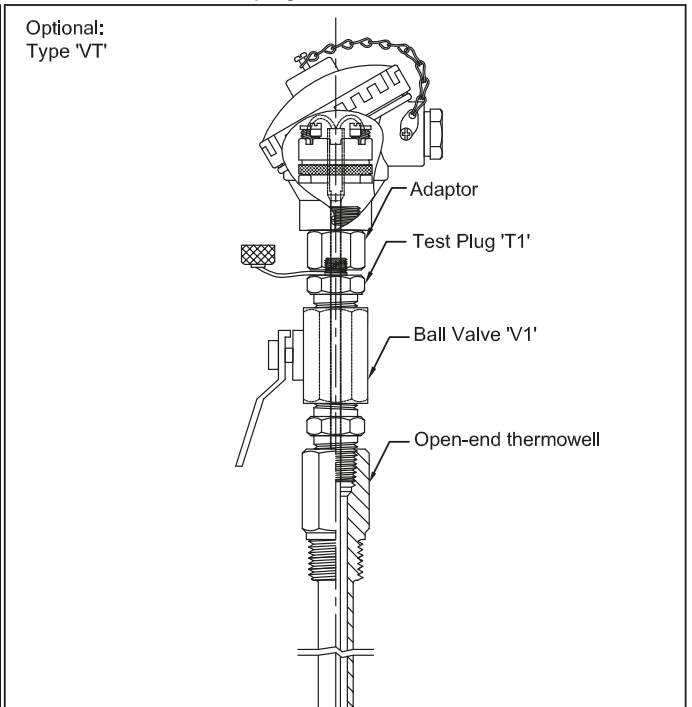
Optional:

- (1) Stainless Steel Test Plug, max pressure 1000psi (Brass Test Plug available upon request)
- (2) Stainless Steel Ball Valve, max pressure 1000psi

Assembly drawing for sensor & opened-end thread thermowell

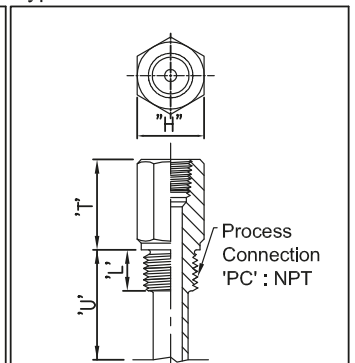
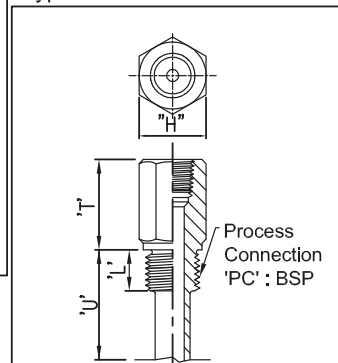


Sensor & opened-end thread thermowell assembly with ball valve and test plug



*For process connection type 'BSP'

*For process connection type 'NPT'



BSP :
(British Standard Pipe Thread)

NPT :
(National Pipe Thread)

Process Connection	Hex F/F Size:'H'	Thread Length:'L'	Process Connection	Hex F/F Size:'H'	Thread Length:'L'
1/2" BSP	28.5 mm	14 mm	1/2" NPT	25.4 mm	19 mm
3/4" BSP	31.75 mm	16 mm	3/4" NPT	28.5 mm	19 mm

- U = Insertion length
- T = Lagging length
- BD = Bore diameter
- TB = Tip bore diameter
- RD = Root diameter
- TD = Tip diameter
- M = Material
- PC = Process connection
- IC = Instrument connection
- V1 = Ball valve
- T1 = Test plug
- L = Thread length
- EW = Extension wire

Process Connection, NPT or BSP, measurement system of insertion length 'U' and lagging length 'T' will reflect upon the selected connection type.

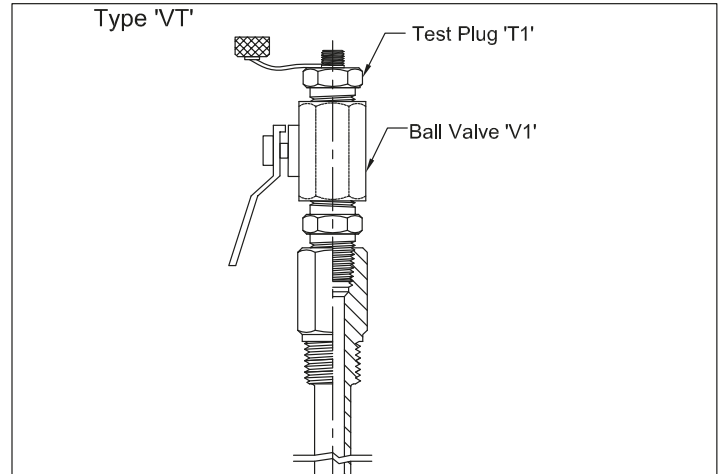
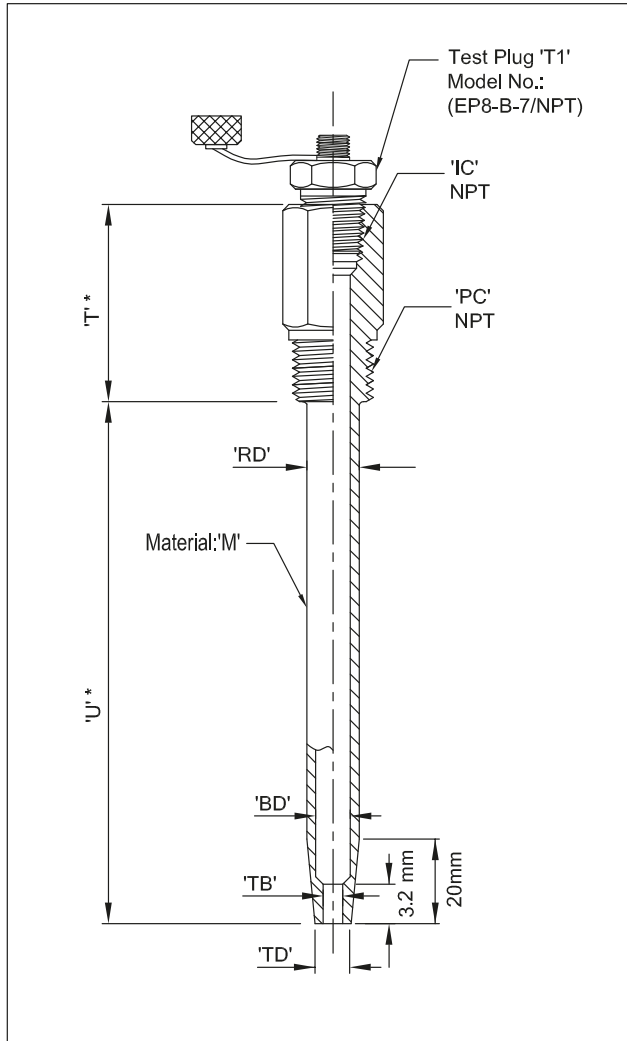
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Assembly drawing for opened-end thread thermowell

Thermowell will protect the exposed sensor tip to get better accuracy at stable position rather than the vibration which can be occurred due to certain noise level of environmental. It will also support the running process at certain period of changing sensor and test plug will play the essential role for thermowell to prevent the particles coming from outside of process into the thermowell during the absent of sensor.

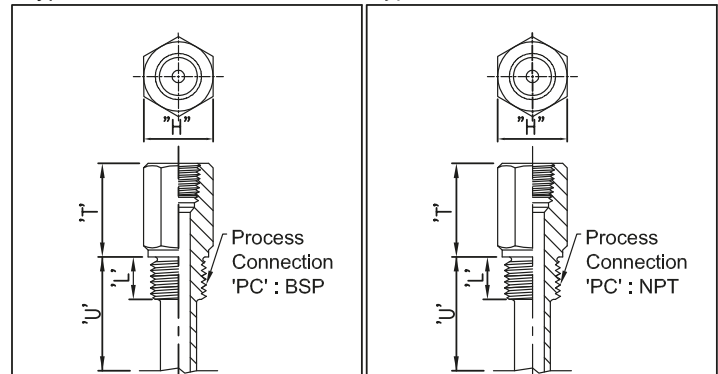
Optional:

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Sensor Type												
R	RTD ,PT 100 , 1/10 DIN , ±0.03°C at 0°C											
T1	Thermistor 10 K , ±0.05°C at (0 to 50°C)											
Tolerance Type												
1	± 0.03°C at 0 °C (For 1/10 DIN) , IEC 751											
2	± 0.05°C at (0 to 50 °C) For Thermistor 10K											
<i>Note: Singlas accredited calibration report ISO17025 with calibration and measurement uncertainty of 11mk (0.011 °C)</i>												
Sensor Sheath												
TU1	Tubing-RTD-Ø 3.2 mm -Single-4 Wires-SS 316											
TU3	Tubing-10K Thermister-Ø 3.2 mm -Single-2 Wires-SS 316											
<i>*Note: 10K Thermistor, 4 wires available upon request</i>												
Wire Junction												
U	Ungrounded (Std for this design)											
Complete design												
W	With Open-end Thread thermowell											
WO	Thermowell is not required											
B	Base plate and terminal block											
L1	Epoxy holder and lead wire (TE/TE, AWG 26) , 125 mm (STD)											
<i>(Note : 150 mm , 200 mm , 250 mm and 300 mm are available as option)</i>												
Process connection (PC)												
PC1	1/2" NPT M											
PC2	1/2" BSP M											
-	Not Applicable											
Y2	Special version to be specified											
Thermowell Stem Dimensions												
TW1	Root Dia : Ø14 mm , Tip Dia : Ø10.5 mm , Bore Dia : Ø6.6 mm											
-	Not Applicable											
Y3	Special version, to be specified											
Thermowell Insertion Length/Sensor Length if thermowell is not require												
XXXX	To be specified (e.g 0125 mm for 125 mm long)											
Lagging length "T"												
T	45 mm (STD)											
Y4	Special version to be specified											
Accessories												
T1	Test Plug Size : 1/4 " NPT M , Material : SS 316											
V1	Ball valve Size : 1/4" NPT F , Material : SS 316											
VT	Ball valve (V) and Test plug (T) , size : 1/4" NPT											
-	Not Applicable											
Y5	Special version, to be specified											
Housing / Enclosure												
W1	Weather Proof , IP65, Polypropylene , White colour											
W2	Weather Proof , IP65, Die Cast Aluminum , Blue colour											
W2	Weather Proof ,IP 65, Die Cast Aluminum , Silver colour											
-	Connection head is not required											
Y6	Special version to be specified											
Accessories (from customer to assembly with)												
TX	Head mounted transmitter											
-	Not Applicable											
Documents (Optional)												
Calibration Certificate, Three points (0°C to 50°C)												
1	Singlas Accredited Calibration http://www.isolab.com.sg/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/SAC-SINGLAS-ISO-17025.pdf											
2	Non-Singlas (Traceable) Calibration											
3	Factory Test Report											
TE25	Order Code											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13